

# Earnings Call Presentation

3 months 2023

May 2023

Eleving<sup>GROUP</sup>

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# Presenters



**Modestas Sudnius**  
Chief Executive Officer

- With Eleving Group since 2013, part of the Group's management team as CEO since November 2018
- Started as a country manager for Lithuania, where established successful operations. In January 2018, promoted to regional CEO for the Group's core markets in Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Georgia, and Armenia
- Prior to Eleving Group, worked for international companies, such as EY, EPS LT, UAB
- A graduate of the ISM University of Management and Economics in Vilnius and a Master's Degree holder from the Stockholm School of Economics



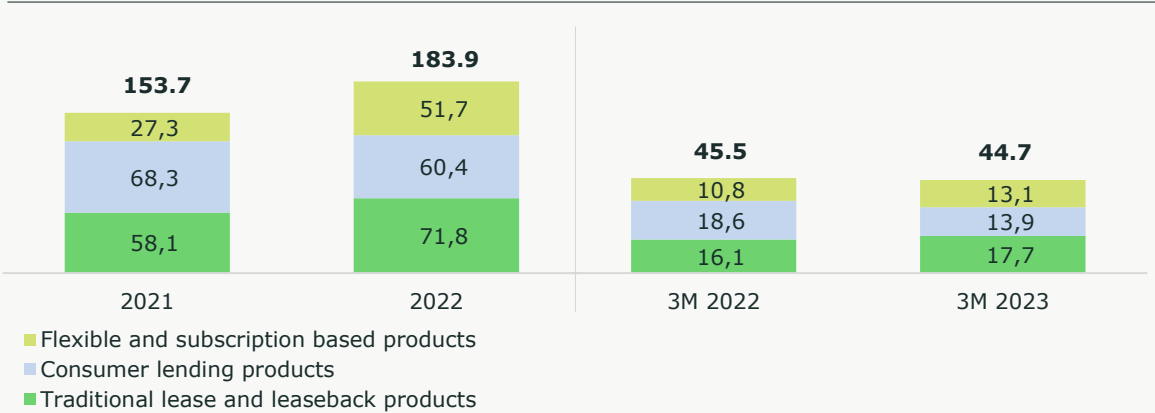
**Maris Kreics**  
Chief Financial Officer

- With Eleving Group since 2015
- Before joining Eleving Group, spent two years in a corporate finance role with Tet (formerly, Lattelecom), the largest telecommunication services company in Latvia. Previously, spent seven years at PwC, including two years in its New York office, working exclusively on one of the largest S&P 500 Tech company's lead audit teams responsible for managing other audit teams globally
- Holds a Master's Degree in Finance from the BA School of Business and Finance in Riga
- A CFA charterholder and a member of ACCA since 2011 (fellow since 2016)

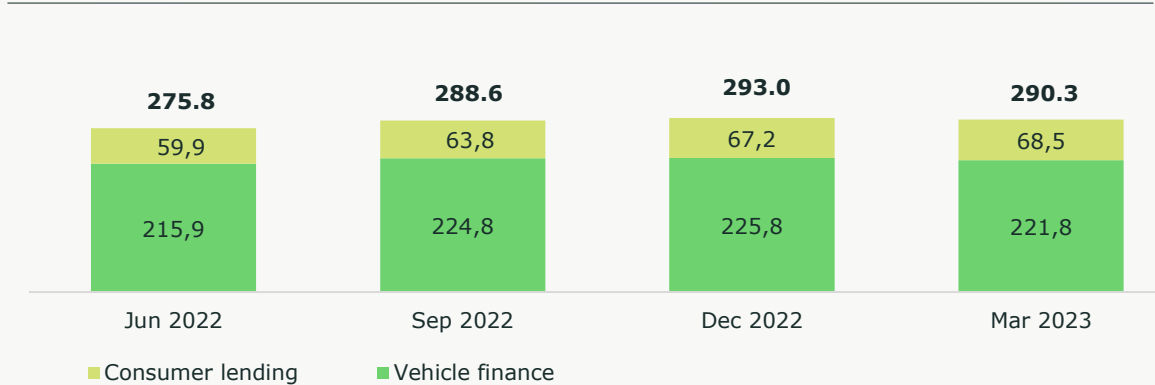
# Operational highlights

Improving operational and financial performance

## Revenue, mln EUR<sup>1</sup>



## Net portfolio, mln EUR



Stable development in key performance indicators during the period:

- Adjusted revenue down by 1.7% compared to 3M 2022 to EUR 44.7 mln;
- Slight decline in net portfolio by 0.9% QOQ to EUR 290.3 mln.

Continuous diversification of business, and a balanced revenue stream from all three core business lines:

- flexible lease and subscription-based product revenue up by 19.5% compared to 3M 2022, but down by 5.0% QOQ. The negative revenue development was mainly attributable to the political protests in Kenya that had a short-term adverse effect on issuance volumes, and decreasing stock of rental vehicles in Latvia;
- traditional lease and leaseback product revenue increased by 12.4% compared to 3M 2022 and 2.1% QOQ, mainly driven by upward reviewed pricing and successful portfolio growth in Georgia and Lithuania;
- consumer lending product revenue decreased by 26.0% compared to 3M 2022 but remained stable QOQ. The negative development in consumer lending revenue mainly stemmed from the run-down of the Ukrainian operations.

Midst Q1, the premium vehicle financing brand Primero was rolled out in Lithuania, thus making the product available in all three Baltic countries.

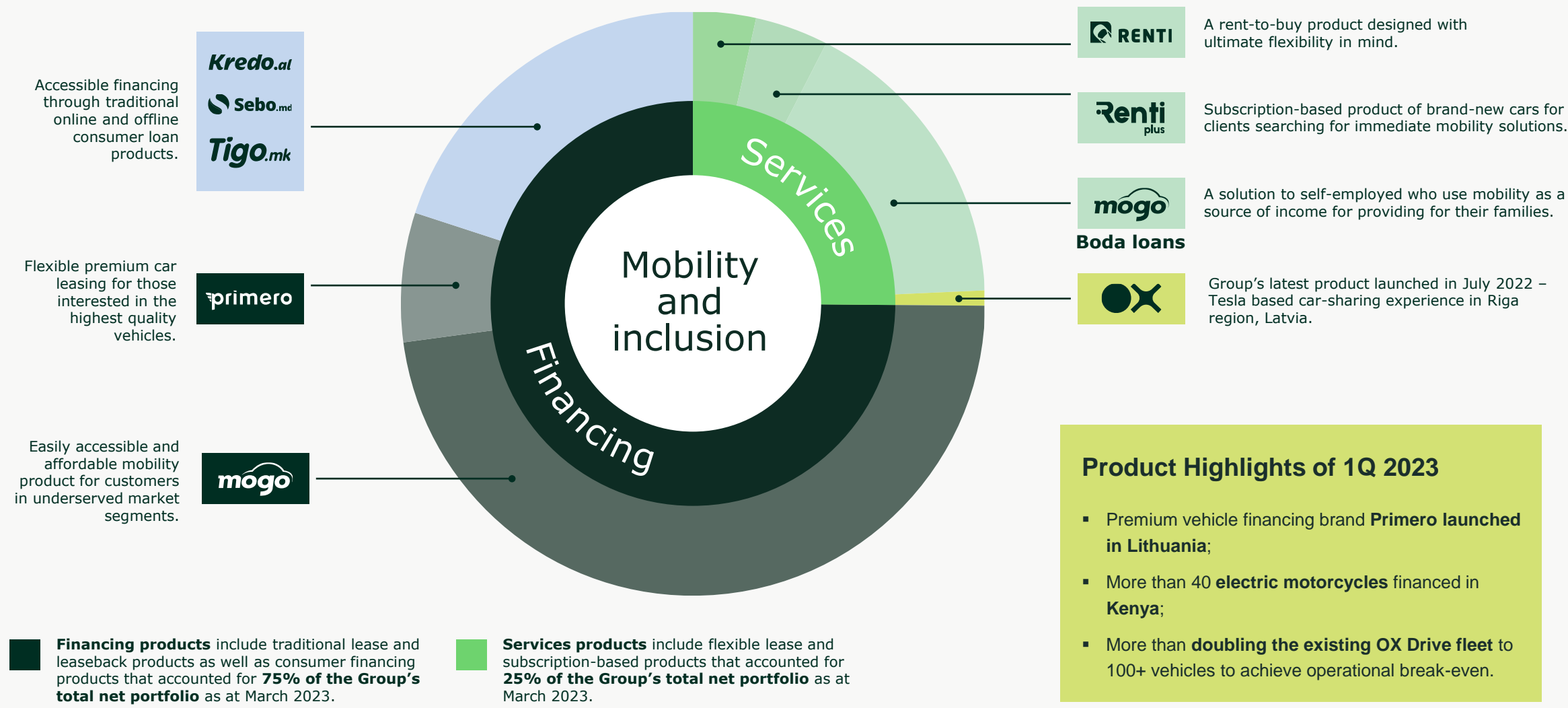
In early 2023, the Group won 1st place in the prominent Nasdaq Baltic Awards category of Best Investor Relations on the First North Bond List. The award is presented every second year as part of the Nasdaq Baltic Awards ceremony, which celebrates outstanding achievements by Nasdaq Baltic-listed companies in the areas of transparency, sound corporate governance, and investor relations.

In Q1, Eleving Group was listed in 15th place among the best employers in Latvia in the CV-online's research in the category "On Top of Mind." The Group was the highest-ranked Fintech company.

During Q1, Eleving Group continued its course towards a more sustainable future and achieved several milestones in line with its ESG strategic objectives. The most noteworthy achievements in the ESG space included the Group's participation in carbon offsetting campaigns in Kenya and Ethiopia to compensate for the carbon footprint caused by the operations of the Group's headquarters in Riga and Vilnius.

1. Adjusted with amortization of portfolio gain in 2021 in the amount of EUR 3.2 mln.

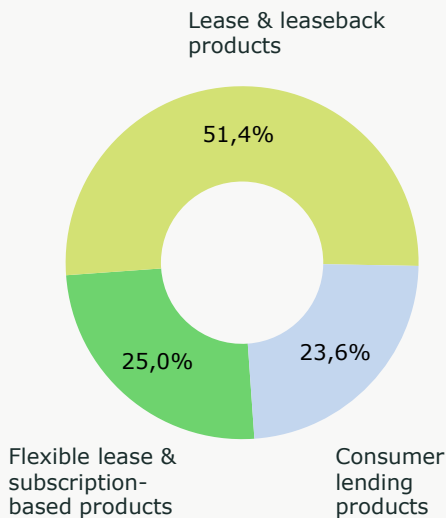
# Eleving Group's product universe














# Global scope

Multi-geography platform that eliminates a single-market risk




## Portfolio balance<sup>1</sup> as per March 2023



## Vehicle Finance<sup>2</sup>

 <b>Latvia (LV)</b> Population <sup>3</sup> : 1.9 mln Passenger vehicles <sup>4</sup> : 0.66 mln Operations launched: y2012 Share of portfolio: 4.6% (10.2% <sup>1</sup> )	 <b>Moldova (MD)</b> Population: 2.6 mln Passenger vehicles: 0.58 mln Operations launched: y2017 Share of portfolio: 5.4%
 <b>Lithuania (LT)</b> Population: 2.8 mln Passenger vehicles: 1.26 mln Operations launched: y2013 Share of portfolio: 9.9%	 <b>Uzbekistan (UZ)</b> Population: 34.2 mln Passenger vehicles: n.a. Operations launched: y2018 Share of portfolio: 2.7%
 <b>Estonia (EE)</b> Population: 1.3 mln Passenger vehicles: 0.79 mln Operations launched: y2013 Share of portfolio: 3.9%	 <b>Kenya (KE)</b> Population: 53.8 mln Passenger vehicles: 0.96 mln Operations launched: y2019 Share of portfolio: 17.9%
 <b>Georgia (GE)</b> Population: 3.7 mln Passenger vehicles: 1.01 mln Operations launched: y2014 Share of portfolio: 5.7%	 <b>Uganda (UG)</b> Population: 45.7 mln Passenger vehicles: 0.17 mln Operations launched: y2019 Share of portfolio: 8.1%
 <b>Romania (RO)</b> Population: 19.2 mln Passenger vehicles: 6.90 mln Operations launched: y2016 Share of portfolio: 9.8%	 <b>Belarus (BY)<sup>5</sup></b> Population: 9.4 mln Passenger vehicles: 3.29 mln Operations launched: y2018 Share of portfolio: 4.2% Group's exposure of EUR 10.7 mln <sup>6</sup>
 <b>Armenia (AM)</b> Population: 2.9 mln Passenger vehicles: n.a. Operations launched: y2017 Share of portfolio: 4.3%	

## Consumer Finance

 <b>Albania (AL)</b> Population: 2.8 mln Business acquired: y2020 Share of portfolio: 10.2%
 <b>North Macedonia (MK)</b> Population: 2.1 mln Business acquired: y2020 Share of portfolio: 6.0%
 <b>Moldova (MD)</b> Population: 2.6 mln Business acquired: y2020 Share of portfolio: 7.1%

1. Including Primero product portfolio in total portfolio balance  
2. Finland on pause, with license acquired in Q2 2022  
3. Population data source: Eurostat and World bank

4. Passenger vehicle data source: ACEA VEHICLES IN USE REPORT and Nation Master  
5. Issuances halted in BY with aim to decrease exposure  
6. Calculated as (equity + loans from Group)

Vehicle Finance (Lease, leaseback + flexible lease and subscription)  
Consumer Finance

# Non-financial KPIs

Leveraging data to provide up-to-date products to customers and highest returns to shareholders

### Vehicle Finance, Q1 2023

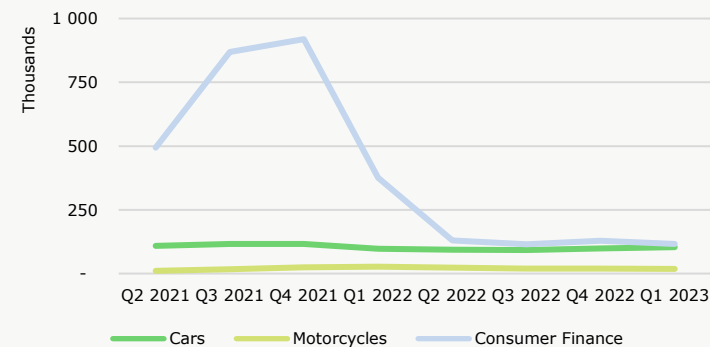
<b>18.6k</b> <span>↓ (0.2%)</span> <b>Vehicles financed</b> 10.2k Cars vs 8.4K Motorcycles	<b>14.8%</b> <span>↓ (0.8 p.p.)</span> <b>Conversion rate</b> 9.6% Cars vs 43.6% Motorcycles	<b>4.8 mln</b> <span>↑ (1.8%)</span> <b>Interactions with clients</b>	<b>830</b> <span>↓ (2.7%)</span> <b># of active dealers (LTM)</b>
<b>122.3k</b> <span>↑ (3.3%)</span> <b>Applications received</b> 103.3k Cars vs 19.0k Motorcycles	<b>1.8k</b> <span>↓ (0.2k)</span> <b>Avg ticket size (EUR)</b> 4.1k Cars vs 1.0k Motorcycles	<b>0.1k</b> <span>↑ (30.6%)</span> <b>Green vehicles financed</b>	<b>0.8k</b> <span>↓ (9.8%)</span> <b>Bio-gas vehicles financed</b>

### Consumer Finance, Q1 2023<sup>2</sup>

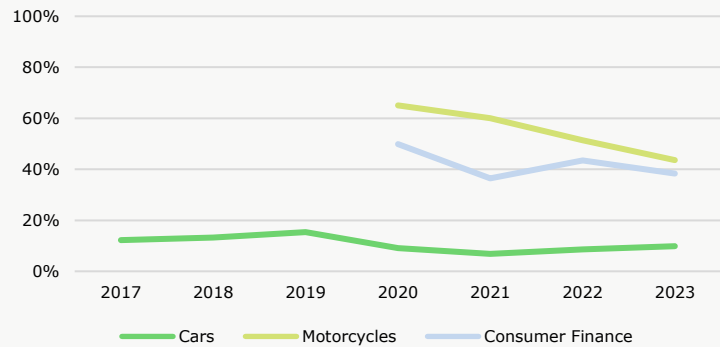
<b>63.4k</b> <span>↓ (9.0%)</span> <b>Loans issued</b>	<b>38.3%</b> <span>↓ (2.0 p.p.)</span> <b>Conversion rate</b>
<b>126.4k</b> <span>↓ (9.6%)</span> <b>Applications received</b>	<b>0.4k</b> <b>Avg ticket size (EUR)</b>
<b>3.9 mln</b> <span>↓ (6.5%)</span> <b>Interactions with clients</b>	

↑ ↓ - change QOQ

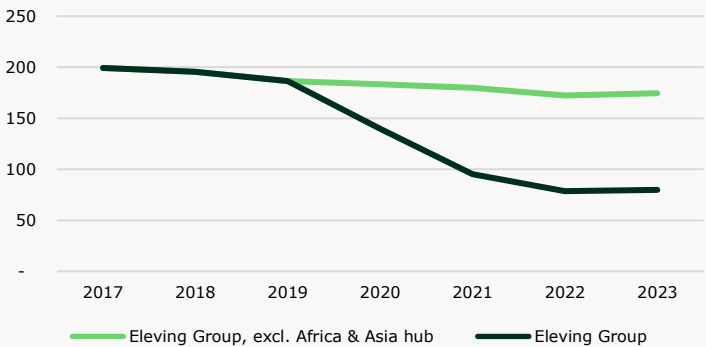
Applications received



Conversion rate



Average CO2 emissions of portfolio by loan issued date<sup>1</sup>, g per 100km



1. To assess the current climate impact of the Group's portfolio, a CO2 calculation methodology was developed internally in 2022. After exploring different approaches and available data sources, it was decided to use the database of the Road Traffic Safety Directorate of Latvia (hereinafter CSDD (Latvian abbreviation)). The database was compared with the European Environment Agency's (EEA) CO2 emissions for new passenger cars, and the results were very similar. Since the CSDD database covers the period of 2004–2020 as opposed to EEA's 2010+, it was decided that the CSDD database will provide better coverage. In the CSDD database for 2004–2020, the New European Driving Cycle (NEDC) method was used but starting from 2021–2022, the method was changed to the Worldwide Harmonised Light Vehicle Test Procedure (WLTP) developed by the European Union. Since the WLTP method gives slightly higher CO2 emission results, the impact of methodology change should be estimated before it can be used in calculations. For 254 loans (0.8% of loans excluding boda boda), CO2 emission data from 2020 are used. The CSDD database contains data on vehicle fuel type, year, engine capacity, transmission type, brand, and model. Since the data level of detail on Eleving Group's side did not correspond that of CSDD and in order to avoid manual monitoring of all current entries in the Group's database, it was decided to group the data by vehicle year, fuel type, and engine capacity. For each vehicle matching the group, the average CO2 consumption from the CSDD database was used. For vehicles that did not match the group (e.g., boda bodas, electric cars and cars manufactured before 2004), exception rules were created.

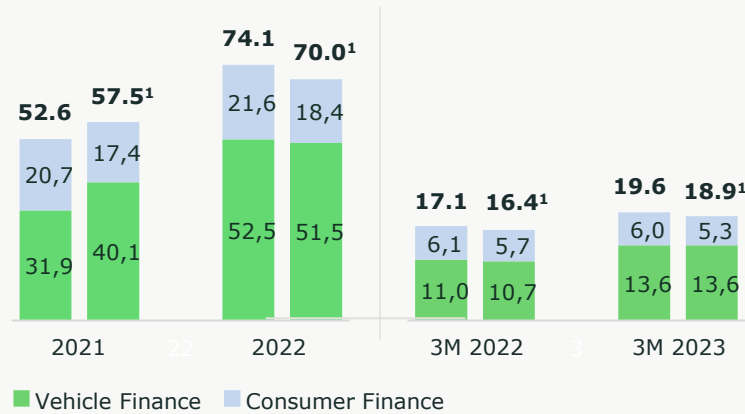
2. Consumer Finance data excludes Ukraine. Conversion rate statistics based on new client data.

3. Dealers with at least 1 loan application

# Financial highlights

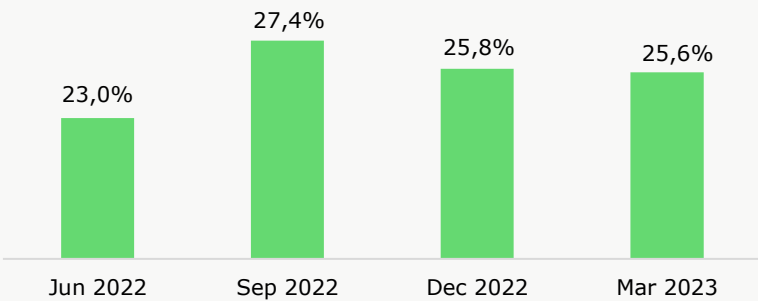
Solid profitability driven by robust loan issuances and consistent financial performance

EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA, mln EUR



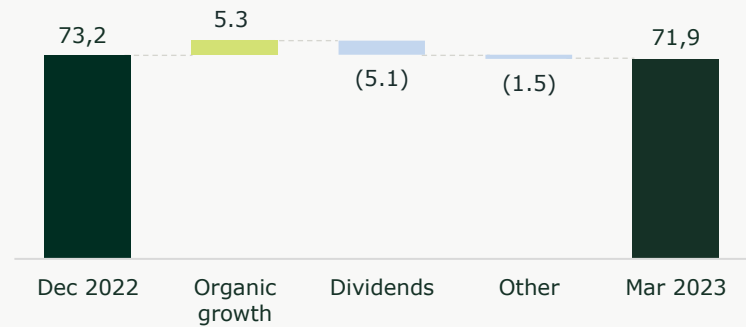
- Solid profitability as evidenced by:
- Adjusted EBITDA of EUR 18.9 mln (3M 2022: EUR 16.4 mln)
  - Adjusted Net Profit before FX of EUR 7.3 mln (3M 2022: EUR 5.9 mln)
  - Adjusted Net Profit after FX of EUR 5.7 mln (3M 2022: EUR 4.3 mln)

Capitalization ratio



The Group's equity has reached EUR 71.9 mln with capitalization ratio at 25.6% providing an adequate and stable headroom for Eurobond covenants.

Equity development, mln EUR



Decline in the Group's equity between December 2022 and March 2023 was mainly attributable to the one-time dividend payout executed in early 2023, in the total amount of EUR 5.1 mln.

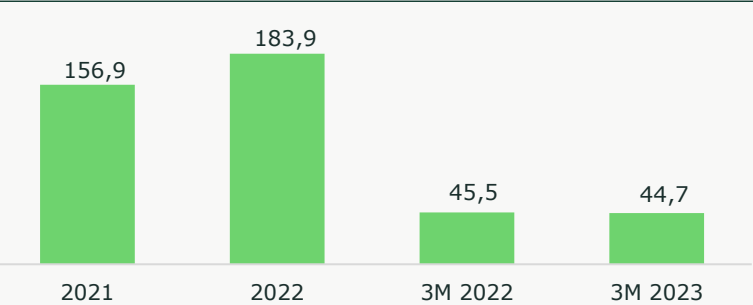
1. 2021 EBITDA adjusted with an increase by one-off costs of: (a) amortization of fair value gain EUR 3.2 mln; (b) loss resulting from subsidiary write-off EUR 1.0 mln; (c) bonds refinancing expense EUR 5.7 mln; and a decrease by one-off gains of: (a) non-controlling interests EUR 5.0 mln. 2022 EBITDA adjusted with an increase by one-off costs of: (a) loss resulting from subsidiary write-off EUR 0.8 mln; and a decrease by one-off gains of: (a) non-controlling interests EUR 5.0 mln. 3M 2021 and 3M 2022 EBITDA adjusted with a decrease by one-off gains of: (a) non-controlling interests EUR 0.7 mln.



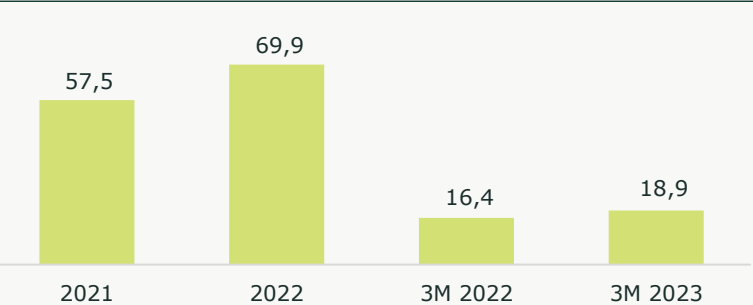
# Financial highlights

Financial results manifest the improving performance

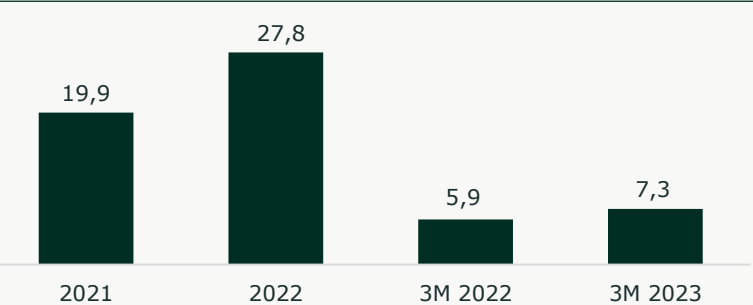
Revenue, mln EUR<sup>1</sup>



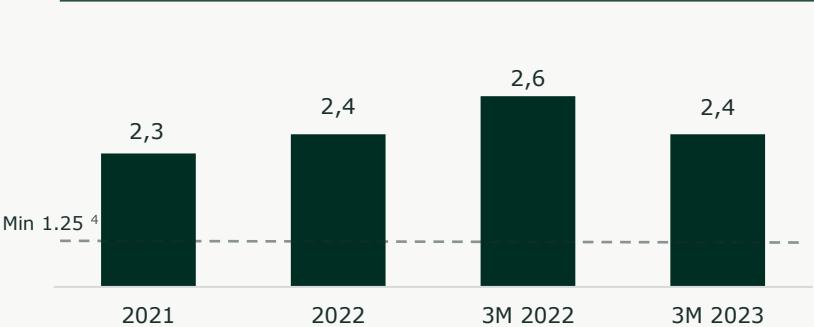
EBITDA, mln EUR<sup>2</sup>



Net Profit before FX effect, mln EUR<sup>3</sup>



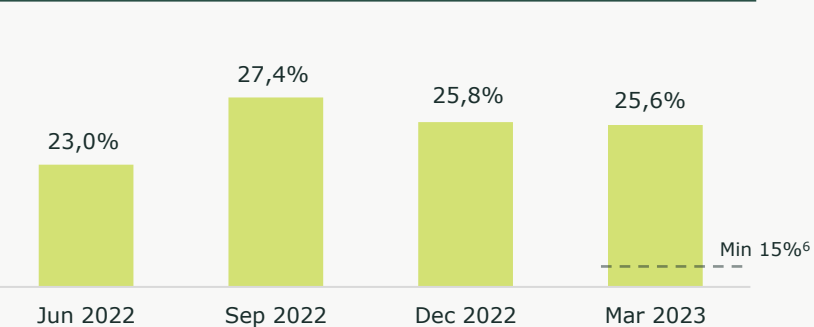
Interest coverage ratio



Net leverage



Capitalization ratio



1. Adjusted with amortization of portfolio gain in 2021 in the amount of EUR 3.2 mln.

2. 2021 EBITDA adjusted with an increase by one-off costs of: (a) amortization of fair value gain EUR 3.2 mln; (b) loss resulting from subsidiary write-off EUR 1.0 mln; (c) bonds refinancing expense EUR 5.7 mln; and a decrease by one-off gains of: (a) non-controlling interests EUR 5.0 mln. 2022 EBITDA adjusted with an increase by one-off costs of: (a) loss resulting from subsidiary write-off EUR 0.8 mln; and a decrease by one-off gains of: (a) non-controlling interests EUR 5.0 mln. 3M 2021 and 3M 2022 EBITDA adjusted with a decrease by one-off gains of: (a) non-controlling interests EUR 0.7 mln.

3. 2021 adjusted with an increase by one-off costs of: (a) amortization of fair value gain EUR 3.2 mln; (b) loss resulting from subsidiary write-off EUR 1.0 mln; (c) bonds refinancing expense EUR 5.7 mln. 2022 adjusted with an increase by one-off costs of: (a) loss resulting from subsidiary write-off EUR 0.8 mln.

4. Financial covenant - Interest coverage ratio (EBITDA to Net Finance Charges) of at least 1.25.

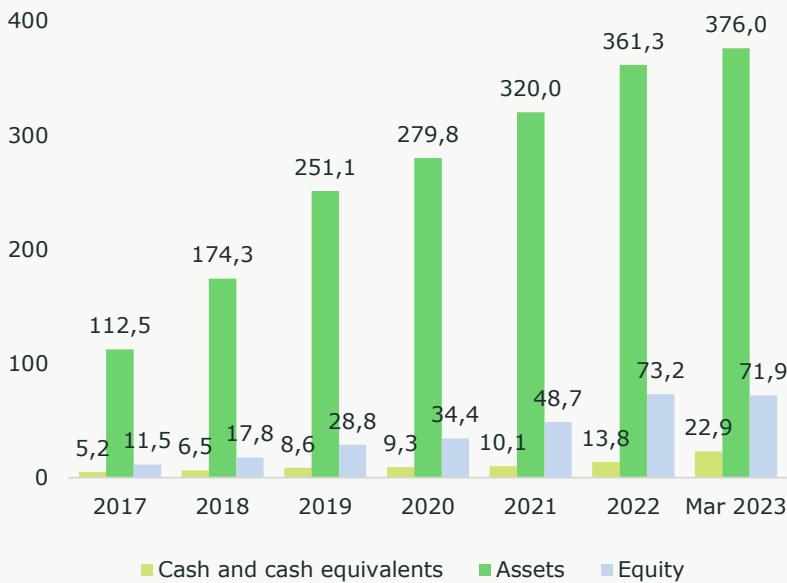
5. Financial covenant - Net leverage (Net Debt to EBITDA) not more than 6.0.

6. Financial covenant - Capitalization ratio (Equity to Net Loan portfolio) of at least 15%.

# Assets & Liabilities

Sustained growth in assets

## Assets and Equity, mln EUR



Most of the Group’s assets are comprised of net loan portfolio, used car rent portfolio, and cash.

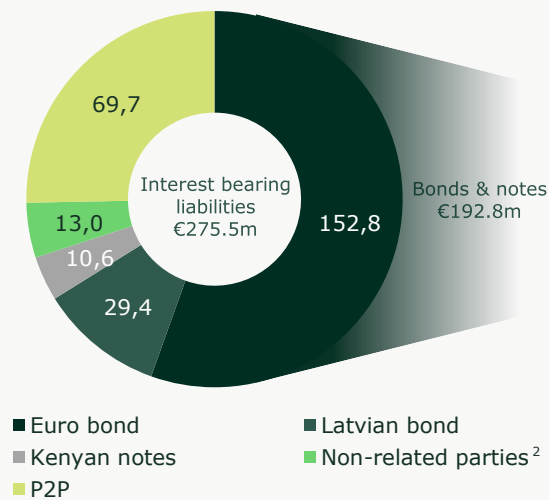
Increase in total assets has mainly been driven by growing vehicle and consumer loan portfolios.

Capitalization ratio remains above the Eurobond covenant requirements.

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Mar 2023
Capitalization ratio <sup>1</sup>	12.7%	15.1%	18.4%	20.7%	25.8%	25.6%

1. Capitalization ratio: (Shareholders’ equity + shareholders’ loans) / Net loan portfolio  
2. This consists of EUR 9.3 mln of loans from local banks and EUR 3.7 mln of other interest-bearing liabilities

## Liabilities, mln EUR



More than two thirds of the Group's funding stems from bond & note issuances:

- EUR 150 mln Eurobond issued on 18 October 2021 with an annual interest rate of 9.5%;
- EUR 30 mln Latvian bond issued on 1 March 2021 with an annual interest rate of 11%;
- EUR 10.6 mln privately placed Kenyan notes issued starting August 2022 with an annual interest rate of 14% or 15%, depending on holding period.

Fitch Ratings has affirmed our long-term Issuer Default Rating (IDR) and senior secured debt rating to “B-”. The outlook on the long-term IDR is Stable.

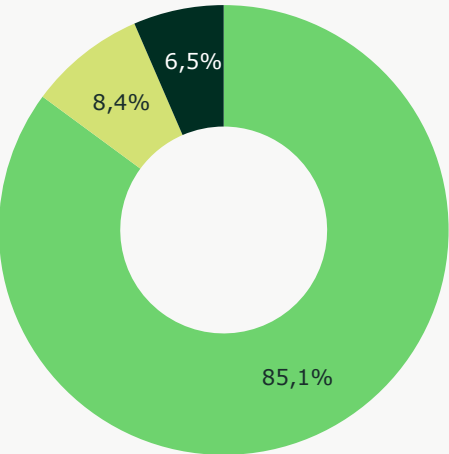
Bond maturity profile	2024	2026
EUR	30 000 000	150 000 000

# Non-performing loans and provisioning

Maintaining excellent portfolio quality

## Net vehicle loan portfolio quality analysis

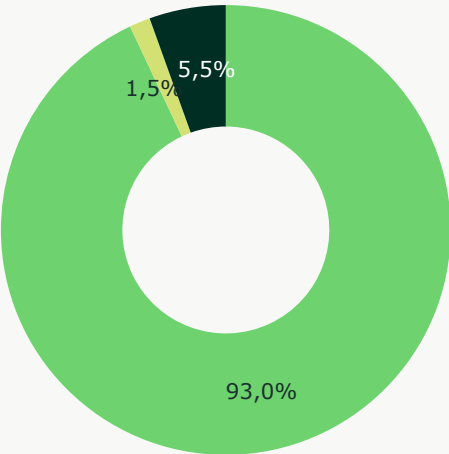
As per March 2023



- Stage1: Current-30 days overdue
- Stage2: 31-34 days overdue
- Stage3: 35+ days overdue (NPL)

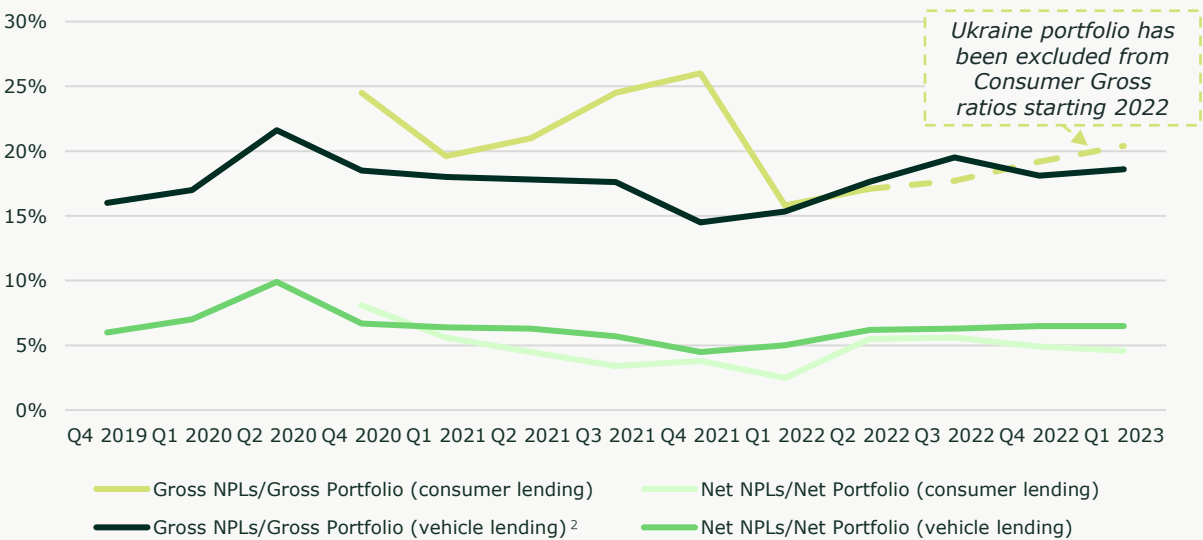
## Net consumer loan portfolio quality analysis

As per March 2023



- Stage1: Current-30 days overdue
- Stage2: 31-90 days overdue
- Stage3: 90+ days overdue (NPL)

## Gross and net NPL portfolio



Net portfolio quality remains high, with Stage 3 loans below 7% across both segments.

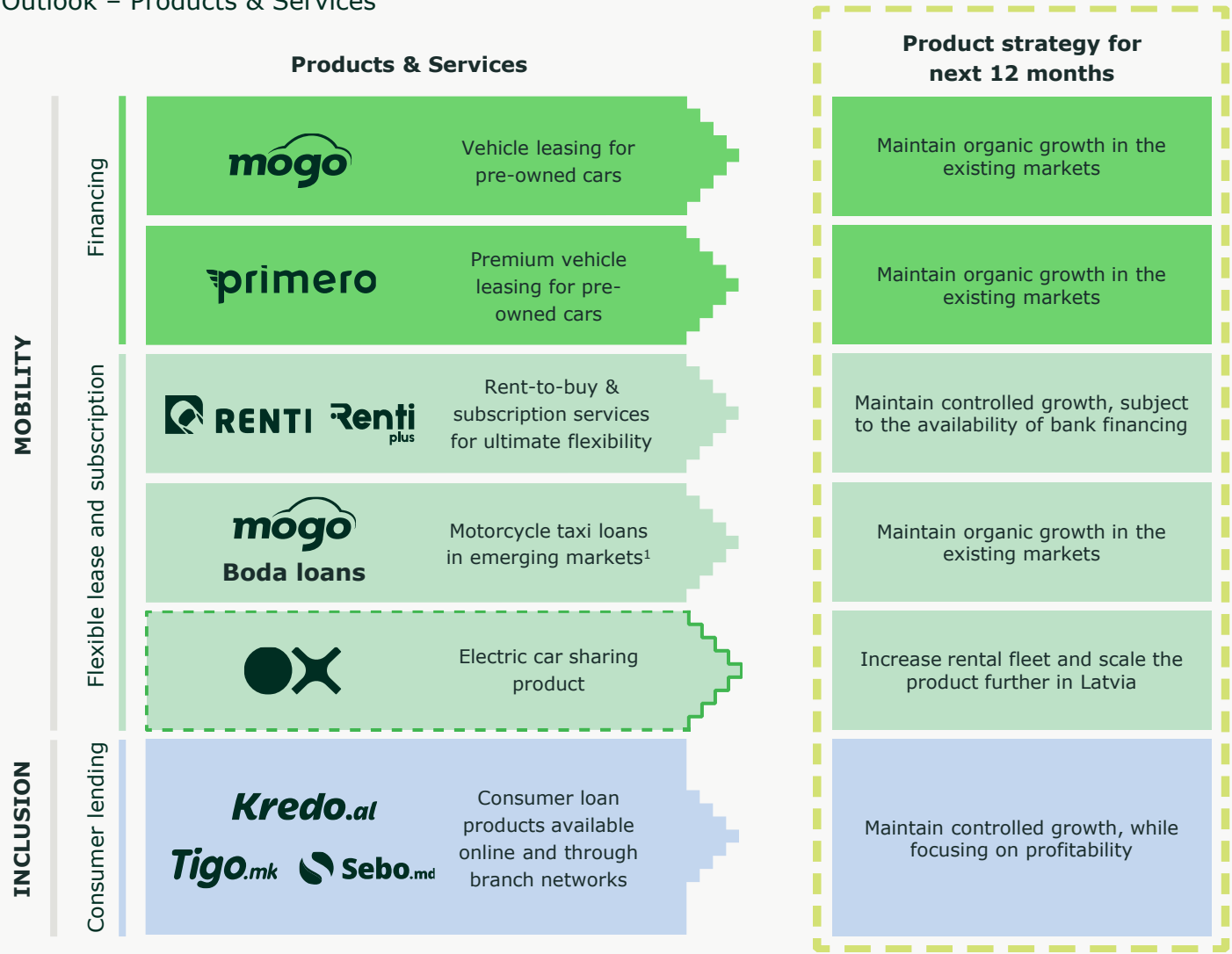
Slight uptick in gross NPLs particularly in consumer business segment driven mainly by lower amount of debt sales to external parties as well as generally growing loan portfolio.

High impairment coverage of 87% in vehicle business segment and 131% in consumer business segment.

1. Net loan portfolio (including accrued interest) = Gross loan portfolio – provisions; NPL is defined as 35+ DPD for vehicle and 90+ DPD for consumer portfolios  
2. Excluding Poland starting Q3 2018 and Albania, Kazakhstan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, and North Macedonia starting Q2 2020

# Outlook – Products & Services

## Outlook – Products & Services



1. Kenya and Uganda



### Processes

- Further **automation of loan issuance and underwriting processes** for seamless customer experience and efficient resource allocation
- Continued **focus on cost optimization** initiatives
- **Roll-out country wide motorcycle financing branch network** in Kenya



### Capital management

- **Maintain sufficient and comfortable headroom for financial covenants:** Interest Coverage ratio (ICR), Net Leverage ratio and Capitalization ratio
- Focus on **efficient capital allocation** between the existing markets and products. **Evaluate** possible growth opportunities through **portfolio or business acquisitions or new market launches**
- Continue to **decrease exposure** in Belarus
- **Monitor developments in the financial markets** given that the local bond in Latvia is maturing in early 2024



### Social impact

- Localize the **financial literacy platform for Group's consumer segment markets.**
- **Promote financial literacy, investing and financial independence** via various public activities and designated events.
- **Define financing principles for social activities** - a unified and clear charity and sponsorship policy, with a key focus on providing meaningful support on issues consistent with the Group's ESG strategy.

# Appendix

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Focus on sustainability & ESG strategy for 2025

Organizational structure

Income statement

Balance sheet

Statement of Cash Flow

Glossary

# Focus on sustainability. ESG strategy for 2025

Eleving Group's four areas of action



## Responsible access to finance

### Responsible lending

- Improvement of financial literacy of at least 500 000 people through the implementation of interactive tools for markets represented by the Group

### Enabling access to finance

- Support local SME environment by creating jobs through Company's funding



## Responsible business conduct

### Governance

- Implementation of the whistleblowing system
- Customer service and debt collection guidelines on local websites
- Employee Business Code of Conduct
- Internal compliance program

### Sustainable procurements

- Development of internal procurement guidelines in line with the ESG strategy and external regulations



## Employee growth and well-being

### Learning and development projects

- Provide employees with at least 8 hrs of professional development training per year
- Improvement of health and well-being of employees through health-related initiatives
- Infrastructure for healthy work-life balance

### Engagement, diversity, and equal opportunities

- Improve gender diversity in senior leadership roles by 2-3%, maintain equal salary level with a gap not exceeding 2%
- Implementation of Equality, Inclusion, and Non-Discrimination policy



## Climate impact

### Reduction of portfolio environmental impact

- Promotion of low-carbon mobility
- Subscription product focusing on low pollution vehicles
- Development of an electric car-sharing product for the Latvian market
- Promotion of electric Boda Boda financing product in African markets
- At least 1 000 zero-emission vehicles in the portfolio by 2025
- CO2 emission-related information in Group's sales portals

### Reduction of the climate impact of administrative activities

- Increase share of renewable energy used in offices to 90%
- Reduction of energy and water consumption
- Reduction of waste generation

Alignment with the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals<sup>2</sup>



## Latest ESG milestones

- During Q1, Eleving Group continued its support to Ukraine by co-financing the delivery of two transformers, 30 generators, thermal and night vision equipment, 400 units of thermal underwear, medical supplies, orthoses, surgical equipment, and many other valuable goods worth more than EUR 120 000.
- In March, Eleving Group once again engaged in carbon offsetting campaigns in Kenya and Ethiopia to compensate for the entire carbon footprint (114 tCO<sub>2</sub>) arising from the operations of the Group's HQs in Riga and Vilnius.

- Group's financial literacy platform has been localized in 9 countries and is available on Group's product websites.
- Eleving Group has been ranked 15<sup>th</sup> in CV-Online Latvia's "Top Employer in Latvia 2022" research. The company was the highest-ranked Fintech in the Top-of-mind category.



# Organizational structure

Eleving<sup>GROUP</sup>

Eleving<sup>VEHICLE  
FINANCE</sup>

Eleving<sup>CONSUMER  
FINANCE</sup>

Eleving<sup>VEHICLE  
AFRICA &  
ASIA</sup>

Eleving<sup>VEHICLE  
EUROPE</sup>

MOGO (Kenya)



MOGO, RENTI, RENTI PLUS,  
PRIMERO (Latvia)



MOGO, RENTI PLUS (Estonia)



SEBO (Moldova)



MOGO (Uganda)



MOGO, RENTI, PRIMERO  
(Lithuania)



MOGO (Armenia)



TIGO (North Macedonia)



MOGO (Uzbekistan)



MOGO (Moldova)



MOGO (Georgia)



KREDO (Albania)



MOGO (Romania)



MOGO (Belarus)



# Income statement

EUR mln	2019	2020	2021	2022	3M 2022	3M 2023
Interest revenue calculated using the effective interest method	68.0	73.7	139.9	170.5	42.2	41.8
Interest expense calculated using the effective interest method	(21.2)	(24.9)	(29.0)	(32.0)	(6.9)	(8.7)
<b>Net interest income</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>33.1</b>
Fee and commission income	3.8	5.0	7.3	8.0	1.9	1.8
Revenue from rent	4.0	6.2	6.5	5.4	1.4	1.1
<b>Total net revenue</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>36.0</b>
Impairment expense	(16.1)	(21.9)	(37.2)	(41.4)	(13.4)	(9.7)
Expenses related to peer-to-peer platform services	(0.7)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Selling expense	(3.1)	(2.6)	(8.4)	(8.0)	(1.9)	(1.6)
Administrative expense	(29.4)	(31.0)	(50.5)	(59.2)	(14.3)	(14.9)
Bonds refinancing expense	-	-	(5.7)	-	-	-
Other operating (expense) / income	(0.4)	8.8	(5.6)	(8.4)	(0.6)	(0.8)
Net foreign exchange result	(0.2)	(11.1)	1.1	(6.4)	(1.6)	(1.6)
<b>Profit before taxes</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>
Corporate income tax	(1.3)	(0.7)	(6.9)	(9.6)	(2.7)	(2.8)
Deferred corporate income tax	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.7	0.4	1.3
<b>Net profit for the period</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Discontinued operations	2.1	(0.0)	(4.1)	(1.7)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Translation of financial information of foreign operations to presentation currency	(0.4)	(1.5)	2.5	4.9	(0.4)	(2.0)
<b>Total comprehensive income for the period</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Net profit before FX and discontinued operations</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>



# Balance sheet

Assets, EUR mln	2019	2020	2021	2022	1Q 2023
ASSETS					
Goodwill	4.1	6.6	4.2	4.7	4.7
Internally generated intangible assets	3.6	5.9	7.5	8.6	9.1
Other intangible assets	0.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.3
Loans and lease receivables and rental fleet	193.6	201.4	247.3	293.1	290.3
Right-of-use assets	7.9	7.5	9.1	9.9	10.1
Property, plant and equipment	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.0
Leasehold improvements	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
Advance payments for assets	-	0.0	0.0	-	-
Receivables as a result of sale of subsidiaries to related parties	16.0	9.4	-	-	-
Receivables as a result of sale of subsidiaries to third parties	-	1.5	-	-	-
Loans to related parties	6.1	5.2	6.3	3.2	3.4
Other financial assets	2.5	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.6
Deferred tax asset	1.6	2.9	2.8	5.6	6.5
Inventories	0.6	1.6	3.8	2.5	4.6
Prepaid expense	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.5
Trade receivables	1.4	0.8	3.6	0.1	0.3
Other receivables	2.5	6.8	3.3	9.6	12.4
Assets of subsidiary held for sale	-	9.4	12.9	0.4	0.3
Assets held for sale	1.9	2.1	0.6	1.1	1.5
Cash and cash equivalents	8.7	9.3	10.1	13.8	22.9
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>253.6</b>	<b>279.8</b>	<b>322.1</b>	<b>361.3</b>	<b>376.0</b>

Equity & Liabilities, EUR mln	2019	2020	2021	2022	1Q 2023
EQUITY					
Share capital	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Retained earnings	21.4	22.9	22.3	38.3	37.6
Foreign currency translation reserve	(0.8)	(2.3)	0.2	4.9	3.1
Reserve	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.1
<b>Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>42.8</b>
Non-controlling interests	0.5	0.3	7.1	8.9	9.8
Subordinated debt	6.8	12.1	17.3	19.0	19.3
<b>TOTAL EQUITY</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>71.9</b>
LIABILITIES					
Borrowings	215.5	224.4	241.5	261.5	275.5
Provisions	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prepayments and other payments received from customers	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7
Trade payable	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.7	1.5
Corporate income tax payable	0.3	0.8	3.7	3.9	5.6
Taxes payable	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	3.3
Other liabilities	2.4	8.6	12.3	12.8	12.7
Liability of subsidiary held for sale	-	3.9	6.1	0.1	0.1
Accrued liabilities	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.0	4.5
Other non-current financial liabilities	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL EQUITY + LIABILITIES</b>	<b>253.6</b>	<b>279.8</b>	<b>322.1</b>	<b>361.3</b>	<b>376.0</b>

# Statement of cash flow

EUR mln	2019	2020	2021	2022	3M 2022	3M 2023
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>						
Profit/(loss) before tax	6.9	0.9	13.2	25.8	6.5	7.1
Adjustments for:						
Amortization and depreciation	3.8	5.7	7.4	8.2	2.0	1.6
Interest expense	21.9	26.1	29.0	28.9	6.9	8.7
Interest income	(72.4)	(83.5)	(139.9)	(170.5)	(42.2)	(41.8)
Loss/(gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	1.0	1.4	1.0	3.2	0.5	0.1
Impairment expense	16.7	26.5	41.0	43.4	13.4	9.7
(Gain)/loss on acquisition/disposal of subsidiaries	-	(11.5)	3.1	-	-	-
(Gain)/loss from fluctuations of currency exchange rates	(0.1)	11.7	(3.6)	1.4	1.2	3.6
<b>Operating profit before working capital changes</b>	<b>(22.3)</b>	<b>(22.7)</b>	<b>(48.8)</b>	<b>(59.5)</b>	<b>(11.7)</b>	<b>(11.0)</b>
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	1.1	(1.0)	(2.2)	1.3	(0.4)	(2.1)
(Increase)/decrease in receivables	(66.3)	(24.6)	(87.2)	(72.8)	(33.5)	(15.9)
Increase/(decrease) in trade payable, taxes payable and other liabilities	(3.2)	2.4	6.6	(1.1)	(0.7)	0.2
<b>Cash generated from operating activities</b>	<b>(84.3)</b>	<b>(45.9)</b>	<b>(131.6)</b>	<b>(132.1)</b>	<b>(46.3)</b>	<b>(28.8)</b>
Interest received	70.5	83.3	139.3	170.5	42.2	41.8
Interest paid	(19.4)	(22.6)	(25.4)	(29.1)	(4.3)	(4.1)
Corporate income tax paid	(1.8)	(1.0)	(4.5)	(10.2)	(0.8)	(1.0)
<b>Net cash flows from operating activities</b>	<b>(35.0)</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>(22.2)</b>	<b>(0.9)</b>	<b>(9.2)</b>	<b>7.9</b>

EUR mln	2019	2020	2021	2022	3M 2022	3M 2023
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>						
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(5.4)	(4.0)	(6.0)	(5.1)	(1.4)	(1.0)
Purchase of rental fleet	(13.4)	(9.0)	(3.5)	(5.0)	(0.7)	(1.2)
Loan repayments received	9.2	3.3	19.3	5.7	4.2	1.8
Received payments for sale of shares in subsidiaries	0.2	5.3	1.3	-	-	-
Advance payments for acquisition of a subsidiaries	(0.3)	-	-	-	-	-
Acquisition of a subsidiary, net of cash acquired	(0.8)	(4.1)	-	-	-	-
Disposal of discontinued operation, net of cash disposed of	(1.4)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.2)	-	-
Payments for acquisition of non-controlling interests	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	-	-	-
Loans issued and bank deposits	(11.4)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.0)	-	(3.3)
<b>Net cash flows from investing activities</b>	<b>(23.4)</b>	<b>(9.3)</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>(4.6)</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>(3.7)</b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>						
Proceeds from issue/(repayment) of share premium	1.0	-	-	0.0	-	-
Proceeds from borrowings	108.3	212.8	522.1	189.9	49.9	45.6
Repayments for borrowings	(47.0)	(216.6)	(507.8)	(177.8)	(36.6)	(35.6)
Repayment of liabilities for right-of-use assets	(1.8)	-	(1.4)	(2.4)	-	-
Dividends paid to controlling shareholders	-	-	-	-	-	(5.1)
Dividends paid to non-controlling shareholders	-	-	(0.4)	(0.6)	-	-
<b>Net cash flows from financing activities</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>(3.8)</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	-
<b>Change in cash</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Cash at the beginning of the period	6.5	8.6	9.3	10.1	10.1	13.8
<b>Cash at the end of the period</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>

# Glossary

## Definitions and Alternative Performance Measures

- **Average income yield on net loan and used car rent portfolio**—the sum of annualized interest revenue calculated using the effective interest method and revenue from rent/average net loan and used car rent portfolio
- **Average net loan and used car rent portfolio**—the sum of net loan and used car rent portfolio as at the start and end of each period divided by two
- **Capitalization ratio**—equity (incl. subordinated debt)/net loan portfolio (excl. used car rent portfolio)
- **Conversion rate**—number of loans issued/number of loan applications received
- **Cost to income ratio**—the sum of selling expense and administrative expense/sum of interest revenue calculated using the effective interest method, fee and commission income and revenue from rent
- **EBITDA**—net profit for the period before corporate income tax and deferred corporate income tax, interest expense calculated using the effective interest method, amortization and depreciation, and net foreign exchange result
- **GROSS NON-PERFORMING LOANS (NPLs)**—35+ days overdue loan and used car rent portfolio receivables or 90+ days overdue consumer loan portfolio receivables
- **Impairment coverage ratio**—total impairment/gross non-performing loans (NPLs)
- **Interest coverage ratio**—last twelve-month Adjusted EBITDA/interest expense calculated using the effective interest method less Eurobonds acquisitions costs and subordinated debt interest expense
- **Marketing expenses with effective costs per loan issued**—marketing expenses for the period divided by number of loans issued in the respective period
- **Net NPL ratio**—non-performing loans (NPLs)/total net portfolio
- **Non-performing loans (NPLs)**—35+ days overdue loan and used car rent portfolio receivables or 90+ days overdue consumer loan portfolio receivables less impairment provisions
- **Net profit before FX effect**—net profit for the period before net foreign exchange result
- **DPD** – days past due
- **Flexible lease and subscription-based products**—motorcycle-taxi financing in Kenya and Uganda, used vehicle rent in Latvia and Lithuania, new vehicle subscription in Latvia
- **QOQ/YOY** – comparison between two consecutive quarters/years, e.g., 2021 compared to 2022

## Market definitions

- **Developed markets:** markets where the Group has operated for more than 3 years, with already substantial net portfolios (more than EUR 7 million). Those being: Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Georgia, Armenia, Romania, Moldova, Belarus (run-down)
- **Emerging markets:** markets where the Group has operated for less than 3 years, and portfolios are in their early growth stage. Those being: Kenya, Uganda, Uzbekistan
- **On-hold markets:** markets where the Group has stopped or limited its issuances to minimum with the goal to exit some markets. Those being: Poland, Bosnia and Herzegovina
- **Consumer finance markets:** markets where the Group offers consumer loans only. Those being: Albania, North Macedonia, Moldova, Ukraine (run-down)

# Thank you!

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